



Wodensfield
Primary School

CHILDREN AND YOUNG PEOPLE IN CARE POLICY

AIM TO BE THE BEST YOU CAN



Adopted by: Wodensfield Primary School

On: 14th November 2022

Signed (Chair of Governors):

Review: November 2023

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Amendments

- Looked After Children (LAC) amended to Children and Young People in Care (CYPiC)

Introduction

Wodensfield Primary School believes that, as educators and Corporate Parents and in partnership with key stakeholders, we have a legal, moral and professional duty to safeguard and promote the education of Looked after Children (CYPIC)

The terms 'looked-after children' and 'children in care' include children placed by a local authority with family members, foster carers or in a residential care home. They also include those placed in care through a care order under section 31 of the Children Act 1989 or by a voluntary agreement with the child's parents under section 20 of the Act. The terms can also be used to refer to children entered into police protection and those involved in the youth justice system.

We know that a secure and successful education is a major factor in improving the life chances of vulnerable young people and in supporting young offenders to desist from crime. However, we recognise that, nationally, pupils in care have significantly underachieved compared with their peers. It is also true that many of the most vulnerable young offenders are, or have previously been, in care. Both cohorts are also characterised by very high levels of Special Education Need (SEN). Therefore, given the overlap and vulnerable nature of the two cohorts, it is appropriate and pertinent to have a joint school policy.

We intend, through this policy, to work toward closing that achievement gap. We will promote the inclusion, well-being and achievement of looked after children in our school. As champions for vulnerable children and young people we will prioritise and focus our resources to secure the best possible outcomes.

Background legislation

This policy is based on the following legislation:

1. *Section 20 of the Children and Young Persons Act 2008 ("the Act") and The Designated Teacher (Looked-after Pupils etc.) (England) Regulations 2009.*
2. *The Local Authority statutory duty under 22(3A) of the Children Act 1989 to promote the educational achievement of looked after children – see link below.*
3. *The Children and Families Act 2014, which requires every local authority in England to appoint an officer to make sure that its duty is properly discharged - referred to as the Virtual School Head.*
4. *The Apprenticeships, Skills, Children & Learning Act (ASCL) 2009, which places a duty on local authorities to promote a person's learning potential while in custody and on release.*

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/promoting-the-education-of-looked-after-children>

How will the impact of the policy be evidenced?

The impact of the policy will be seen through improvements in the following key outcomes for CYPIC and children:

- ✓ Reduction or zero rate in school exclusions
- ✓ Improved school attendance
- ✓ Improved attainment at statutory assessment stages
- ✓ Improved and maintained rates of progress and attainment
- ✓ Improved quality of Personal Education Plans (PEPs)
- ✓ The views of children & young people (as recorded in PEPs and captured through the Children in Care Council (CiCC) and wider consultation
- ✓ Ultimately, an increase in LAC, Care Leavers who are in Education, Employment & Training (EET) and the numbers accessing higher education (HE)

Partnership working

We will work together with key local authority departments including the Virtual School Head (VSH) and Corporate Parenting & Education (COPE) team, along with education providers and other relevant agencies, to enable the best possible outcomes for pupils looked after and in the criminal justice system through flexible and proactive partnership working.

The Governing Body

The governing body will:

- Ensure that there is a named Designated Teacher for CYPIC and young offenders on the school roll and that (s)he is enabled to carry out his/her responsibilities in line with statutory guidance (see link below)
- Support the Headteacher, Designated Teacher and other staff in ensuring that the progress of CYPIC and young offenders is prioritised and supported in line with statutory responsibilities
- Nominate a governor for CYPIC. The nominated governor will take a leading responsibility for the challenge and support of the school in raising the achievement of these pupils and attend relevant training. The Nominated Governor should have a termly meeting with the Designated Teacher, with a clear agenda, to address school improvement issues related to CYPIC and young offenders. They will also ensure that an annual report (as a minimum) is provided to the governing body by the Designated Teacher - see Appendix for suggested report template. The nominated governor will present this report to the wider governing body in partnership with the designated teacher.

The Senior Leadership Team

The Head Teacher and Senior Leadership Team will:

- Ensure that CYPIC are prioritised in school policy & procedure and in the allocation of resources, in line with Ofsted and DfE guidance, to ensure that CYPIC access the best of what the school has to offer
- Ensure that CYPiC are given top priority in school admissions, in line with national statutory guidance and the Wolverhampton Admissions policy. However, we must ensure that the provision is right for the child and, if there are issues, school will meet with social care the Virtual School Head (VSH)/COPE/YOT and other key partners as appropriate, to resolve these issues
- Consider every possible alternative to a temporary or permanent exclusion, in line with national, local and school admissions policies, due to the disproportionate effect that exclusion can have on the most vulnerable pupils. Instead, we will work together proactively with all key partners including the local authority, using every resource in our control (including alternative provision where appropriate), to solve problems.
- Avoid resorting to unofficial exclusions to resolve behavioural or other issues
- In the event of a serious issue, which might otherwise lead to permanent exclusion, the child may be placed on a fixed-term exclusion and an emergency review of the PEP and other relevant plans / provision will be called and attended by key personnel, e.g. the child's carer, social worker and (where appropriate) representatives from COPE, 5-18 Early Help Service and/or Youth Offending Team, to resolve the issue
- If we feel that we are unable to meet the child's needs, we will work with external agencies to ensure that any special educational needs, including social emotional and mental health needs, are assessed in accordance with the SEN/D Code of Practice (2015). This should include, where appropriate, referral for a statutory education, health and care needs assessment
- On occasion, by shared agreement and in the best interests of the child, a managed move to another provision may be considered in order to avoid a permanent exclusion.
- Where a modified timetable may be in the best interests of the child, this will firstly be discussed and (if the pupil is looked-after) agreed in a review of the Personal Education Plan, thereby taking into account the views of the child, carer and social worker.
- Take a proactive approach to sourcing the DfE-recommended first day provision for fixed term exclusion for CYPIC, in view of the additional pressures that exclusion can put on care placements.
- Be aware that looked after children are more likely to have special educational needs than most, work proactively to identify any SEN effecting Looked after Children, and make appropriate provision in accordance with the SEN/D Code of Practice (2015)
- Ensure that all vulnerable pupils have an appropriate, 25-hour offer of education, other than for a fixed period which has been agreed with parent and/or carer and social worker as being in the child's best interests (such as part of a transition plan.

- Make our school “attachment aware” and fully able to meet each child’s learning, health & wellbeing needs, by ensuring that key staff keep up-to-date with relevant policy and legislation and attend relevant training, such as that provided by the Virtual School Head (VSH) / COPE and Educational Psychology Service. We will ensure that key staff are aware of statutory guidance in this area (see link below).

https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/413368/Promoting_the_health_and_well-being_of_looked-after_children.pdf

The Designated Teacher

We will have a Designated Teacher for CYPIC pupils. This will be a member of the senior leadership team who is therefore able to affect changes in policy and procedure where appropriate. The Designated Teacher (DT) will:

- Be an advocate for all children in this school who are in care or in the criminal justice system, ensuring that their voice is heard and acted upon
- Ensure confidentiality for individual children and only share personal information (1) on a need to know basis (2) in line with school safeguarding and information-sharing protocols and (3) in such a way that it helps to ensure that the educational needs of the child can be understood and met
- Maintain an up to date record of all CYPIC pupils who are on the school roll, in partnership with the Virtual School Head as appropriate
- Provide the Virtual School Head / COPE Team with termly data on the performance, attendance and attainment of Wolverhampton CYPIC
- Be a central point of contact, working with any previous educational settings to ensure a smooth induction and transition into school
- Liaise with the child, parent/carer & social worker and to ensure that, for CYPIC, a high-quality Personal Education Plan (PEP) is completed and reviewed within statutory timescales (and more often if necessary) to support accelerated progress.
- Ensure that Pupil Premium and other allocated funding is used in the most appropriate way to support vulnerable pupils’ individual learning targets, as agreed in their PEP meeting and/or on-going communication with the VSH/COPE - see the following links for further information.

<https://www.gov.uk/guidance/pupil-premium-information-for-schools-and-alternative-provision-settings>

<https://www.gov.uk/pupil-premium-virtual-school-heads-responsibilities>

- Contribute to CYPIC reviews, SEND reviews and other meetings and plans as required & appropriate.
- Fulfil school safeguarding protocols, be alert to any child protection issues, and know what action to take.
- Inform the child’s carer and social worker when a child in care is absent from school without notification or excluded
- If a pupil on the school roll enters custody, maintain an interest in the young person and provide information and transition support with the secure institution in partnership with YOT. Where the young person remains on the school roll, ensure

that appropriate education is provided in the new setting and that attendance, attainment and progress are monitored and supported appropriately.

- Attend relevant training on safeguarding and CYPIC, keep up to date with relevant legislation & guidance and cascade to school staff as appropriate (see links in sections 2 & 6 of this policy)
- Provide in-school training for school staff around attachment, trauma and recovery and its implications for behaviour management
- Provide support and CPD to staff, with a knowledge of the emotional impact that children who are looked after can have on trusted adults, including their class-based staff
- Meet with the Nominated Governor or Chair of Governors termly and report to the Governing Body annually, as a minimum, on the performance of their CYPIC pupils, without naming individual children
- Ensure well planned and informed transitions when a child changes school, with timely information sharing.
- Ensure that the statutory guidance on the role of the Designated Teacher is embedded within practice

https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/269764/role_and_responsibilities_of_the_designated_teacher_for_looked_after_childr_en.pdf

All School Staff

All school staff will:

- Ensure a safe & secure environment in which vulnerable pupils are able to flourish and grow and high aspirations are encouraged.
- Seek advice from designated teacher regarding induction, own CPD and any interventions, classroom environment adaptations etc.
- Be sensitive to the needs of CYPIC, including confidentiality issues.
- Support the local authority in its statutory duty to promote the educational achievement of Looked after Children.

Arrangements for Review

This policy will be reviewed as to its effective implementation on an annual basis and updated as appropriate.